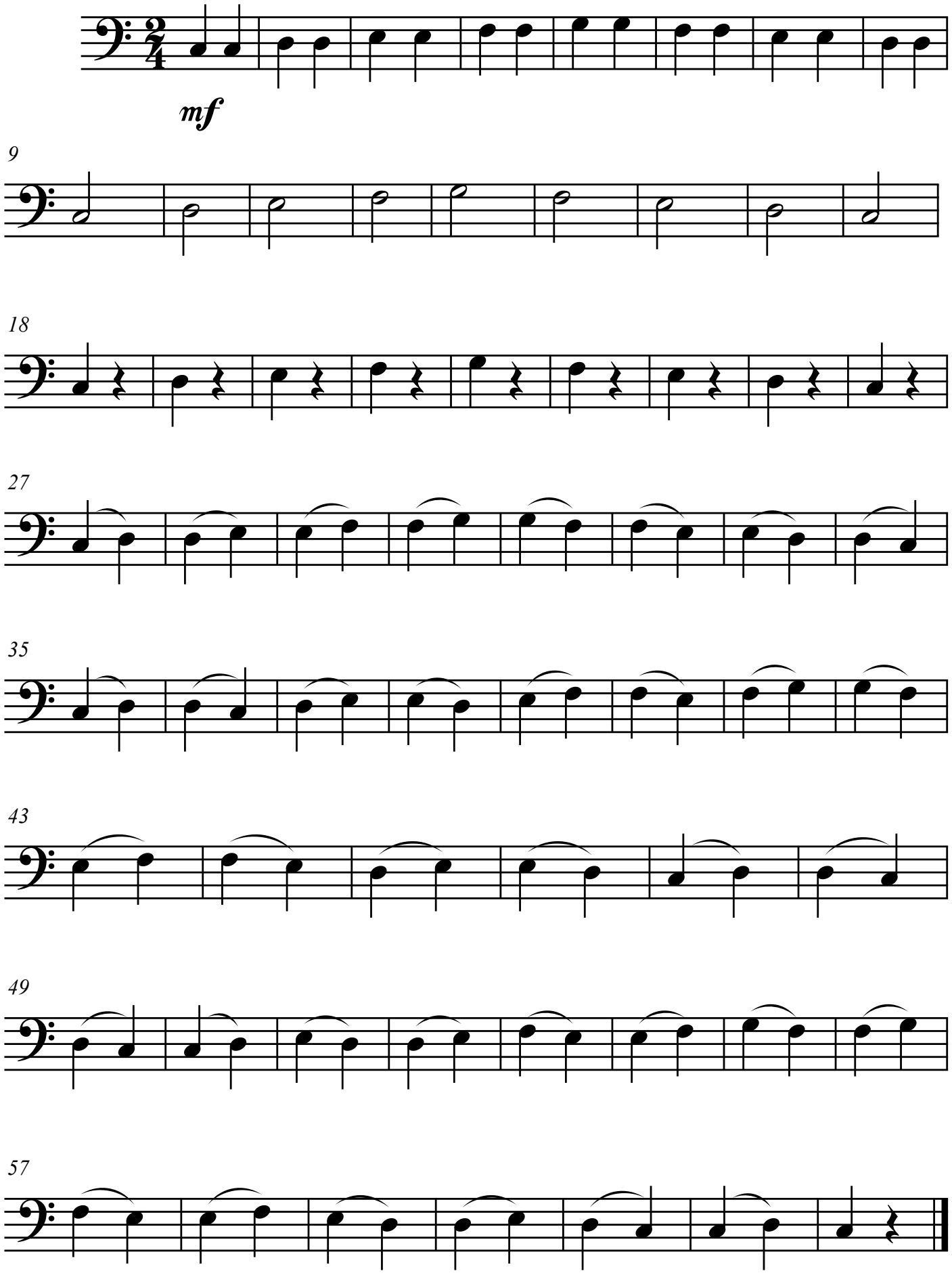1. Ejercicio preparatorio